

## BIRDING BOTSWANA

Botswana is one of Africa's top birding destinations, because of its varied habitats and protected areas. With over 600 recorded species to date, Botswana is a sought-after destination on for keen birders. With habitats ranging from wet Okavango delta to semi-desert bush covered largely by dry tree, shrub and grass savanna, both water loving birds and drier country bird species occur here. There are 13 important birding regions in Botswana that include Chobe National Park, Linyanti Swamps, the Okavango Delta, Makgadikgadi Pans, Central Kalahari and Khutse Game Reserves, Mannyelanong Game Reserve and the Kgalagadi Trans-Frontier Park.



Having no endemic bird species of its own, Botswana boasts great numbers of European and North African migratory birds, best seen during the safari green season from October to April. While the Okavango offers good year round birding, the picturesque green season (December-March) is the best time for avid bird watchers as resident birds are in breeding plumage and the Palearctic migrants are also present – at this time the bushveld is alive with birdsong and vibrant color.

The sudden appearance of Wattled Cranes, storks, herons and egrets into the Okavango Delta is an indication that the floodwaters are just about to arrive. These birds congregate to feed off the insects and other smaller creatures that try to escape the flood waters as they seep out and cover the vast areas of dry ground that then become the Delta wetland. Of particular interest to Avid birdwatchers is seeing populations of globally threatened Wattled Crane and Slaty Egret in the north, which are of international importance.

BELOW YOU WILL FIND A FULL (TO DATE) BIRD LIST FOR BOTSWANA:

1	Apalis, Bar-throated	<i>Apalis thoracica</i>
2	Apalis, Yellow-breasted	<i>Apalis flavida</i>
3	Avocet, Pied	<i>Recurvirostra avosetta</i>
4	Babbler, Arrow-marked	<i>Turdoides jardineii</i>
5	Babbler, Black-faced	<i>Turdoides melanops</i>
6	Babbler, Hartlaub's	<i>Turdoides hartlaubii</i>
7	Babbler, Southern Pied	<i>Turdoides bicolor</i>
8	Barbet, Acacia Pied	<i>Tricholaema leucomelas</i>
9	Barbet, Black-collared	<i>Lybius torquatus</i>
10	Barbet, Crested	<i>Trachyphonus vaillantii</i>
11	Bateleur	<i>Terathopius ecaudatus</i>
12	Batis, Cape	<i>Batis capensis</i>
13	Batis, Chinspot	<i>Batis molitor</i>
14	Batis, Pririt	<i>Batis pririt</i>
15	Bee-eater, Blue-cheeked	<i>Merops persicus</i>
16	Bee-eater, European	<i>Merops apiaster</i>
17	Bee-eater, Little	<i>Merops pusillus</i>
18	Bee-eater, Olive	<i>Merops superciliosus</i>
19	Bee-eater, Southern Carmine	<i>Merops nubicoides</i>
20	Bee-eater, Swallow-tailed	<i>Merops hirundineus</i>
21	Bee-eater, White-fronted	<i>Merops bullockoides</i>
22	Bishop, Southern Red	<i>Euplectes orix</i>
23	Bishop, Yellow-crowned	<i>Euplectes afer</i>
24	Bittern, Dwarf	<i>Ixobrychus sturmii</i>
25	Bittern, Eurasian	<i>Botaurus stellaris</i>
26	Bittern, Little	<i>Ixobrychus minutus</i>
27	Bokmakierie	<i>Telophorus zeylonus</i>
28	Boubou, Southern	<i>Laniarius ferrugineus</i>
29	Boubou, Swamp	<i>Laniarius bicolor</i>
30	Boubou, Tropical	<i>Laniarius major</i>
31	Broadbill, African	<i>Smithornis capensis</i>
32	Brownbul, Terrestrial	<i>Phyllastrephus terrestris</i>
33	Brubru	<i>Nilaus afer</i>
34	Bulbul, African Red-eyed	<i>Pycnonotus nigricans</i>
35	Bulbul, Dark-capped	<i>Pycnonotus tricolor</i>
36	Bunting, Cape	<i>Emberiza capensis</i>
37	Bunting, Cinnamon-breasted	<i>Emberiza tahapisi</i>
38	Bunting, Golden-breasted	<i>Emberiza flaviventris</i>
39	Bunting, Lark-like	<i>Emberiza impetواني</i>
40	Bush-shrike, Grey-headed	<i>Malaconotus blanchoti</i>
41	Bush-shrike, Orange-breasted	<i>Chlorophoneus sulfureopectus</i>
42	Bustard, Black-bellied	<i>Lissotis melanogaster</i>
43	Bustard, Denham's	<i>Neotis denhami</i>
44	Bustard, Kori	<i>Ardeotis kori</i>

45	Bustard, Ludwig's	<i>Neotis ludwigii</i>
46	Buttonquail, Common	<i>Turnix sylvaticus</i>
47	Buzzard, Augur	<i>Buteo augur</i>
48	Buzzard, Common	<i>Buteo buteo</i>
49	Buzzard, European Honey	<i>Pernis apivorus</i>
50	Buzzard, Jackal	<i>Buteo rufofuscus</i>
51	Buzzard, Lizard	<i>Kaupifalco monogrammicus</i>
52	Buzzard, Long-legged	<i>Buteo rufinus</i>
53	Buzzard, Red-necked	<i>Buteo auguralis</i>
54	Camaroptera, Grey-backed	<i>Camaroptera brevicaudata</i>
55	Canary, Black-headed	<i>Serinus alario</i>
56	Canary, Black-throated	<i>Crithagra atrogularis</i>
57	Canary, Yellow	<i>Crithagra flaviventris</i>
58	Canary, Yellow-fronted	<i>Crithagra mozambica</i>
59	Chat, Ant-eating	<i>Myrmecocichla formicivora</i>
60	Chat, Arnot's	<i>Myrmecocichla arnoti</i>
61	Chat, Boulder	<i>Pinarornis plumosus</i>
62	Chat, Familiar	<i>Oenanthe familiaris</i>
63	Chat, Mocking Cliff	<i>Thamnolaea cinnamomeiventris</i>
64	Chat, Sickle-winged	<i>Emarginata sinuata</i>
65	Cisticola, Chirping	<i>Cisticola pipiens</i>
66	Cisticola, Cloud	<i>Cisticola textrix</i>
67	Cisticola, Croaking	<i>Cisticola natalensis</i>
68	Cisticola, Desert	<i>Cisticola aridulus</i>
69	Cisticola, Lazy	<i>Cisticola aberrans</i>
70	Cisticola, Levaillant's	<i>Cisticola tinniens</i>
71	Cisticola, Luapula	<i>Cisticola luapula</i>
72	Cisticola, Pale-crowned	<i>Cisticola cinnamomeus</i>
73	Cisticola, Rattling	<i>Cisticola chiniana</i>
74	Cisticola, Red-faced	<i>Cisticola erythrops</i>
75	Cisticola, Tinkling	<i>Cisticola rufilatus</i>
76	Cisticola, Zitting	<i>Cisticola juncidis</i>
77	Coot, Red-knobbed	<i>Fulica cristata</i>
78	Cormorant, Reed	<i>Microcarbo africanus</i>
79	Cormorant, White-breasted	<i>Phalacrocorax lucidus</i>
80	Coucal, Black	<i>Centropus grillii</i>
81	Coucal, Burchell's	<i>Centropus burchellii</i>
82	Coucal, Coppery-tailed	<i>Centropus cupreicaudus</i>
83	Coucal, Senegal	<i>Centropus senegalensis</i>
84	Coucal, White-browed	<i>Centropus superciliosus</i>
85	Courser, Bronze-winged	<i>Rhinoptilus chalcopterus</i>
86	Courser, Burchell's	<i>Cursorius rufus</i>
87	Courser, Double-banded	<i>Rhinoptilus africanus</i>
88	Courser, Temminck's	<i>Cursorius temminckii</i>
89	Courser, Three-banded	<i>Rhinoptilus cinctus</i>
90	Crake, African	<i>Crex egregia</i>
91	Crake, Baillon's	<i>Porzana pusilla</i>

92	Crake, Black	<i>Amauornis flavirostra</i>
93	Crake, Corn	<i>Crex crex</i>
94	Crake, Spotted	<i>Porzana porzana</i>
95	Crake, Striped	<i>Aenigmatolimnas marginalis</i>
96	Crane, Blue	<i>Grus paradiseus</i>
97	Crane, Grey Crowned	<i>Balearica regulorum</i>
98	Crane, Wattled	<i>Grus carunculatus</i>
99	Creeper, African Spotted	<i>Salpornis salvadori</i>
100	Crombec, Long-billed	<i>Sylvietta rufescens</i>
101	Crow, Cape	<i>Corvus capensis</i>
102	Crow, Pied	<i>Corvus albus</i>
103	Cuckoo, African	<i>Cuculus gularis</i>
104	Cuckoo, African Emerald	<i>Chrysococcyx cupreus</i>
105	Cuckoo, Black	<i>Cuculus clamosus</i>
106	Cuckoo, Common	<i>Cuculus canorus</i>
107	Cuckoo, Diederik	<i>Chrysococcyx caprius</i>
108	Cuckoo, Great Spotted	<i>Clamator glandarius</i>
109	Cuckoo, Jacobin	<i>Clamator jacobinus</i>
110	Cuckoo, Klaas's	<i>Chrysococcyx klaas</i>
111	Cuckoo, Levaillant's	<i>Clamator levaillantii</i>
112	Cuckoo, Red-chested	<i>Cuculus solitarius</i>
113	Cuckoo, Thick-billed	<i>Pachycoccyx audeberti</i>
114	Cuckooshrike, Black	<i>Campephaga flava</i>
115	Cuckooshrike, White-breasted	<i>Coracina pectoralis</i>
116	Curlew, Eurasian	<i>Numenius arquata</i>
117	Darter, African	<i>Anhinga rufa</i>
118	Dove, African Mourning	<i>Streptopelia decipiens</i>
119	Dove, Cape Turtle	<i>Streptopelia capicola</i>
120	Dove, Emerald-spotted Wood	<i>Turtur chalcospilos</i>
121	Dove, European Turtle	<i>Streptopelia turtur</i>
122	Dove, Laughing	<i>Streptopelia senegalensis</i>
123	Dove, Namaqua	<i>Oena capensis</i>
124	Dove, Red-eyed	<i>Streptopelia semitorquata</i>
125	Dove, Rock	<i>Columba livia</i>
126	Drongo, Fork-tailed	<i>Dicrurus adsimilis</i>
127	Duck, African Black	<i>Anas sparsa</i>
128	Duck, Fulvous Whistling	<i>Dendrocygna bicolor</i>
129	Duck, Knob-billed	<i>Sarkidiornis melanotos</i>
130	Duck, Maccoa	<i>Oxyura maccoa</i>
131	Duck, White-backed	<i>Thalassornis leuconotus</i>
132	Duck, White-faced Whistling	<i>Dendrocygna viduata</i>
133	Duck, Yellow-billed	<i>Anas undulata</i>
134	Eagle, African Fish	<i>Haliaeetus vocifer</i>
135	Eagle, African Hawk	<i>Aquila spilogaster</i>
136	Eagle, Ayres's Hawk	<i>Hieraaetus ayresii</i>
137	Eagle, Black-chested Snake	<i>Circaetus pectoralis</i>
138	Eagle, Booted	<i>Hieraaetus pennatus</i>

139	Eagle, Brown Snake	<i>Circaetus cinereus</i>
140	Eagle, Crowned	<i>Stephanoaetus coronatus</i>
141	Eagle, Lesser Spotted	<i>Clanga pomarina</i>
142	Eagle, Long-crested	<i>Lophaelus occipitalis</i>
143	Eagle, Martial	<i>Polemaetus bellicosus</i>
144	Eagle, Steppe	<i>Aquila nipalensis</i>
145	Eagle, Tawny	<i>Aquila rapax</i>
146	Eagle, Verreaux's	<i>Aquila verreauxii</i>
147	Eagle, Wahlberg's	<i>Hieraaetus wahlbergi</i>
148	Eagle, Western Banded Snake	<i>Circaetus cinerascens</i>
149	Egret, Great	<i>Ardea alba</i>
150	Egret, Little	<i>Egretta garzetta</i>
151	Egret, Slaty	<i>Egretta vinaceigula</i>
152	Egret, Western Cattle	<i>Bubulcus ibis</i>
153	Egret, Yellow-billed	<i>Ardea intermedia</i>
154	Eremomela, Burnt-necked	<i>Eremomela usticollis</i>
155	Eremomela, Green-capped	<i>Eremomela scotops</i>
156	Eremomela, Yellow-bellied	<i>Eremomela icteropygialis</i>
157	Falcon, Amur	<i>Falco amurensis</i>
158	Falcon, Lanner	<i>Falco biarmicus</i>
159	Falcon, Peregrine	<i>Falco peregrinus</i>
160	Falcon, Pygmy	<i>Polihierax semitorquatus</i>
161	Falcon, Red-footed	<i>Falco vespertinus</i>
162	Falcon, Red-necked	<i>Falco chicquera</i>
163	Falcon, Sooty	<i>Falco concolor</i>
164	Finch, Cuckoo	<i>Anomalospiza imberbis</i>
165	Finch, Cut-throat	<i>Amadina fasciata</i>
166	Finch, Locust	<i>Paludipasser locustella</i>
167	Finch, Red-headed	<i>Amadina erythrocephala</i>
168	Finch, Scaly-feathered	<i>Sporopipes squamifrons</i>
169	Finfoot African	<i>Podica senegalensis</i>
170	Firefinch, Brown	<i>Lagonosticta nitidula</i>
171	Firefinch, Jameson's	<i>Lagonosticta rhodopareia</i>
172	Firefinch, Red-billed	<i>Lagonosticta senegala</i>
173	Fiscal, Southern	<i>Lanius collaris</i>
174	Flamingo, Greater	<i>Phoenicopterus roseus</i>
175	Flamingo, Lesser	<i>Phoeniconaias minor</i>
176	Flufftail, Buff-spotted	<i>Sarothrura elegans</i>
177	Flufftail, Red-chested	<i>Sarothrura rufa</i>
178	Flycatcher, African Paradise	<i>Terpsiphone viridis</i>
179	Flycatcher, Ashy	<i>Muscicapa caerulescens</i>
180	Flycatcher, Chat	<i>Malaenornis infuscatus</i>
181	Flycatcher, Fairy	<i>Stenostira scita</i>
182	Flycatcher, Fiscal	<i>Malaenornis silens</i>
183	Flycatcher, Grey Tit-	<i>Myioparus plumbeus</i>
184	Flycatcher, Marico	<i>Malaenornis mariquensis</i>
185	Flycatcher, Pale	<i>Malaenornis pallidus</i>

186	Flycatcher, Southern Black	<i>Melaenornis pammelaina</i>
187	Flycatcher, Spotted	<i>Muscicapa striata</i>
188	Francolin, Coqui	<i>Peliperdix coqui</i>
189	Francolin, Crested	<i>Dendroperdix sephaena</i>
190	Francolin, Orange River	<i>Scleroptila gutturalis</i>
191	Frigatebird, Greater	<i>Fregata minor</i>
192	Gallinule, Allen's	<i>Porphyrio alleni</i>
193	Garganey	<i>Spatula querquedula</i>
194	Go-away-bird, Grey	<i>Corythaixoides concolor</i>
195	Godwit, Bar-tailed	<i>Limosa lapponica</i>
196	Godwit, Black-tailed	<i>Limosa limosa</i>
197	Goose, African Pygmy	<i>Nettapus auritus</i>
198	Goose, Egyptian	<i>Alopochen aegyptiaca</i>
199	Goose, Spur-winged	<i>Plectropterus gambensis</i>
200	Goshawk, African	<i>Accipiter tachiro</i>
201	Goshawk, Dark Chanting	<i>Melierax metabates</i>
202	Goshawk, Gabar	<i>Micronisus gabar</i>
203	Goshawk, Pale Chanting	<i>Melierax canorus</i>
204	Grebe, Black-necked	<i>Podiceps nigricollis</i>
205	Grebe, Great Crested	<i>Podiceps cristatus</i>
206	Grebe, Little	<i>Tachybaptus ruficollis</i>
207	Greenbul, Yellow-bellied	<i>Chlorocichla flaviventris</i>
208	Greenshank, Common	<i>Tringa nebularia</i>
209	Guineafowl, Crested	<i>Guttera pucherani</i>
210	Guineafowl, Helmeted	<i>Numida meleagris</i>
211	Gull, Black-headed	<i>Chroicocephalus ridibundus</i>
212	Gull, Grey-headed	<i>Chroicocephalus cirrocephalus</i>
213	Gull, Lesser Black-backed	<i>Larus fuscus</i>
214	Gull, Kelp	<i>Larus, dominicanus</i>
215	Hamerkop	<i>Scopus umbretta</i>
216	Harrier, African Marsh	<i>Circus ranivorus</i>
217	Harrier, Black	<i>Circus maurus</i>
218	Harrier, Montagu's	<i>Circus pygargus</i>
219	Harrier, Pallid	<i>Circus macrourus</i>
220	Harrier, Western Marsh	<i>Circus aeruginosus</i>
221	Hawk, African Cuckoo	<i>Aviceda cuculoides</i>
222	Hawk, African Harrier-	<i>Polyboroides typus</i>
223	Hawk, Bat	<i>Macheiramphus alcinus</i>
224	Helmet-shrike, Retz's	<i>Prionops retzii</i>
225	Helmet-shrike, White-crested	<i>Prionops plumatus</i>
226	Heron, Black	<i>Egretta ardesiaca</i>
227	Heron, Black-crowned Night	<i>Nycticorax nycticorax</i>
228	Heron, Black-headed	<i>Ardea melanocephala</i>
229	Heron, Goliath	<i>Ardea goliath</i>
230	Heron, Green-backed	<i>Butorides striata</i>
231	Heron, Grey	<i>Ardea cinerea</i>
232	Heron, Purple	<i>Ardea purpurea</i>

233	Heron, Rufous-bellied	<i>Ardeola rufiventris</i>
234	Heron, Squacco	<i>Ardeola ralloides</i>
235	Heron, White-backed Night	<i>Gorsachius leuconotus</i>
236	Hobby, African	<i>Falco cuvierii</i>
237	Hobby, Eurasian	<i>Falco subbuteo</i>
238	Honeybird, Brown-backed	<i>Prodotiscus regulus</i>
239	Honeybird, Green-backed	<i>Prodotiscus zambesiae</i>
240	Honeyguide, Greater	<i>Indicator indicator</i>
241	Honeyguide, Lesser	<i>Indicator minor</i>
242	Hoopoe, African	<i>Upupa africana</i>
243	Hornbill, African Grey	<i>Lophoceros nasutus</i>
244	Hornbill, Bradfield's	<i>Lophoceros bradfieldi</i>
245	Hornbill, Crowned	<i>Lophoceros alboterminatus</i>
246	Hornbill, Southern Ground-	<i>Bucorvus leadbeateri</i>
247	Hornbill, Southern Red-billed	<i>Tockus rufirostris</i>
248	Hornbill, Southern Yellow-billed	<i>Tockus leucomelas</i>
249	Hornbill, Trumpeter	<i>Bycanistes bucinator</i>
250	Ibis, African Sacred	<i>Threskiornis aethiopicus</i>
251	Ibis, Glossy	<i>Plegadis falcinellus</i>
252	Ibis, Hageda	<i>Bostrychia hagedash</i>
253	Indigobird, Purple	<i>Vidua purpurascens</i>
254	Indigobird, Village	<i>Vidua chalybeata</i>
255	Jacana, African	<i>Actophilornis africanus</i>
256	Jacana, Lesser	<i>Microparra capensis</i>
257	Jaeger, Long-tailed	<i>Stercorarius longicaudus</i>
258	Kestrel, Dickinson's	<i>Falco dickinsoni</i>
259	Kestrel, Greater	<i>Falco rupicoloides</i>
260	Kestrel, Lesser	<i>Falco naumanni</i>
261	Kestrel, Rock	<i>Falco rupicolus</i>
262	Kingfisher, African Pygmy	<i>Ispidina picta</i>
263	Kingfisher, Brown-hooded	<i>Halcyon albiventris</i>
264	Kingfisher, Giant	<i>Megaceryle maxima</i>
265	Kingfisher, Grey-headed	<i>Halcyon leucocephala</i>
266	Kingfisher, Half-collared	<i>Alcedo semitorquata</i>
267	Kingfisher, Malachite	<i>Corythornis cristata</i>
268	Kingfisher, Pied	<i>Ceryle rudis</i>
269	Kingfisher, Striped	<i>Halcyon chelicuti</i>
270	Kingfisher, Woodland	<i>Halcyon senegalensis</i>
271	Kite, Black	<i>Milvus migrans</i>
272	Kite, Black-winged	<i>Elanus caeruleus</i>
273	Kite, Yellow-billed	<i>Milvus aegypticus</i>
274	Knot, Red	<i>Calidris canutus</i>
275	Korhaan, Northern Black	<i>Afrotis afraoides</i>
276	Korhaan, Red-crested	<i>Lophotis ruficrista</i>
277	Korhaan, White-bellied	<i>Eupodotis senegalensis</i>
278	Lapwing, African Wattled	<i>Vanellus senegallus</i>
279	Lapwing, Blacksmith	<i>Vanellus armatus</i>

280	Lapwing, Crowned	<i>Vanellus coronatus</i>
281	Lapwing, Long-toed	<i>Vanellus crassirostris</i>
282	Lapwing, Spur-winged	<i>Vanellus spinosus</i>
283	Lapwing, White-crowned	<i>Vanellus albiceps</i>
284	Lark, Black-eared Sparrow-	<i>Eremopterix australis</i>
285	Lark, Chestnut-backed Sparrow-	<i>Eremopterix leucotis</i>
286	Lark, Dusky	<i>Pinarocorys nigricans</i>
287	Lark, Eastern Clapper	<i>Mirafra fasciolata</i>
288	Lark, Eastern Long-billed	<i>Certhilauda semitorquata</i>
289	Lark, Fawn-coloured	<i>Calendulauda africanoides</i>
290	Lark, Flappet	<i>Mirafra rufocinnamomea</i>
291	Lark, Grey-backed Sparrow-	<i>Eremopterix verticalis</i>
292	Lark, Melodious	<i>Mirafra cheniana</i>
293	Lark, Monotonous	<i>Mirafra passerina</i>
294	Lark, Pink-billed	<i>Spizocorys conirostris</i>
295	Lark, Red-capped	<i>Calandrella cinerea</i>
296	Lark, Rufous-naped	<i>Mirafra africana</i>
297	Lark, Sabota	<i>Calendulauda sabota</i>
298	Lark, Short-clawed	<i>Certhilauda chuana</i>
299	Lark, Spike-heeled	<i>Chersomanes albofasciata</i>
300	Lark, Stark's	<i>Spizocorys starki</i>
301	Longclaw, Cape	<i>Macronyx capensis</i>
302	Longclaw, Rosy-throated	<i>Macronyx ameliae</i>
303	Lovebird, Rosy-faced	<i>Agapornis roseicollis</i>
304	Mannikin, Bronze	<i>Lonchura cucullata</i>
305	Mannikin, Magpie	<i>Lonchura fringilloides</i>
306	Martin, Banded	<i>Riparia cincta</i>
307	Martin, Brown-throated	<i>Riparia paludicola</i>
308	Martin, Common House	<i>Delichon urbicum</i>
309	Martin, Rock	<i>Ptyonoprogne fuligula</i>
310	Martin, Sand	<i>Riparia riparia</i>
311	Moorhen, Common	<i>Gallinula chloropus</i>
312	Moorhen, Lesser	<i>Gallinula angulata</i>
313	Mousebird, Red-faced	<i>Urocolius indicus</i>
314	Mousebird, Speckled	<i>Colius striatus</i>
315	Mousebird, White-backed	<i>Colius colius</i>
316	Myna, Common	<i>Acridotheres tristis</i>
317	Neddicky	<i>Cisticola fulvicapilla</i>
318	Nicator, Eastern	<i>Nicator gularis</i>
319	Nightingale, Thrush	<i>Luscinia luscinia</i>
320	Nightjar, European	<i>Caprimulgus europaeus</i>
321	Nightjar, Fiery-necked	<i>Caprimulgus pectoralis</i>
322	Nightjar, Freckled	<i>Caprimulgus tristigma</i>
323	Nightjar, Pennant-winged	<i>Caprimulgus vexillarius</i>
324	Nightjar, Rufous-cheeked	<i>Caprimulgus rufigena</i>
325	Nightjar, Square-tailed	<i>Caprimulgus fossii</i>
326	Nightjar, Swamp	<i>Caprimulgus natalensis</i>



327	Openbill, African	<i>Anastomus lamelligerus</i>
328	Oriole, African Golden	<i>Oriolus auratus</i>
329	Oriole, Black-headed	<i>Oriolus larvatus</i>
330	Oriole, Eurasian Golden	<i>Oriolus oriolus</i>
331	Osprey, Western	<i>Pandion haliaetus</i>
332	Ostrich, Common	<i>Struthio camelus</i>
333	Owl, African Grass	<i>Tyto capensis</i>
334	Owl, African Scops	<i>Otus senegalensis</i>
335	Owl, African Wood	<i>Strix woodfordii</i>
336	Owl, Marsh	<i>Asio capensis</i>
337	Owl, Pel's Fishing	<i>Scotopelia peli</i>
338	Owl, Southern White-faced	<i>Ptilopusus granti</i>
339	Owl, Spotted Eagle-	<i>Bubo africanus</i>
340	Owl, Verraux's Eagle-	<i>Bubo lacteus</i>
341	Owl, Western Barn	<i>Tyto alba</i>
342	Owlet, African Barred	<i>Glaucidium capense</i>
343	Owlet, Pearl-spotted	<i>Glaucidium perlatum</i>
344	Oxpecker, Red-billed	<i>Buphagus erythrorhynchus</i>
345	Oxpecker, Yellow-billed	<i>Buphagus africanus</i>
346	Painted-snipe, Greater	<i>Rostratula benghalensis</i>
347	Parrot, Grey-headed	<i>Poicephalus fuscicollis</i>
348	Parrot, Meyer's	<i>Poicephalus meyeri</i>
349	Pelican, Great White	<i>Pelecanus onocrotalus</i>
350	Pelican, Pink-backed	<i>Pelecanus rufescens</i>
351	Penduline-tit, Cape	<i>Anthoscopus minutus</i>
352	Penduline-tit, Grey	<i>Anthoscopus caroli</i>
353	Petronia, Yellow-throated	<i>Gymnoris superciliaris</i>
354	Phalarope, Red	<i>Phalaropus fulicarius</i>
355	Phalarope, Red-necked	<i>Phalaropus lobatus</i>
356	Pigeon, African Green	<i>Treron calvus</i>
357	Pigeon, Speckled	<i>Columba guinea</i>
358	Pintail, Northern	<i>Anas acuta</i>
359	Pipit, African	<i>Anthus cinnamomeus</i>
360	Pipit, Buffy	<i>Anthus vaalensis</i>
361	Pipit, Bushveld	<i>Anthus caffer</i>
362	Pipit, Mountain	<i>Anthus hoeschi</i>
363	Pipit, Nicholson's	<i>Anthus nicholsoni</i>
364	Pipit, Plain-backed	<i>Anthus leucophrys</i>
365	Pipit, Red-throated	<i>Anthus cervinus</i>
366	Pipit, Striped	<i>Anthus lineiventris</i>
367	Pipit, Tree	<i>Anthus trivialis</i>
368	Pipit, Wood	<i>Anthus nyassae</i>
369	Pitta, African	<i>Pitta angolensis</i>
370	Plover, Caspian	<i>Charadrius asiaticus</i>
371	Plover, Chestnut-banded	<i>Charadrius pallidus</i>
372	Plover, Common Ringed	<i>Charadrius hiaticula</i>
373	Plover, Greater Sand	<i>Charadrius leschenaulti</i>

374	Plover, Grey	<i>Pluvialis squatarola</i>
375	Plover, Kittlitz's	<i>Charadrius pecuarius</i>
376	Plover, Three-banded	<i>Charadrius tricollaris</i>
377	Plover, White-fronted	<i>Charadrius marginatus</i>
378	Pochard, Southern	<i>Netta erythrophthalma</i>
379	Pratincole, Black-winged	<i>Glareola nordmanni</i>
380	Pratincole, Collared	<i>Glareola pratincola</i>
381	Pratincole, Rock	<i>Glareola nuchalis</i>
382	Prinia, Black-chested	<i>Prinia flavicans</i>
383	Prinia, Tawny-flanked	<i>Prinia subflava</i>
384	Puffback, Black-backed	<i>Dryoscopus cubla</i>
385	Pytilia, Green-winged	<i>Pytilia melba</i>
386	Pytilia, Orange-winged	<i>Pytilia afra</i>
387	Quail, Common	<i>Coturnix coturnix</i>
388	Quail, Harlequin	<i>Coturnix delegorguei</i>
389	Quail-finch, African	<i>Ortygospiza fuscocrissa</i>
390	Quelea, Red-billed	<i>Quelea quelea</i>
391	Quelea, Red-headed	<i>Quelea erythrops</i>
392	Rail, African	<i>Rallus caerulescens</i>
393	Raven, White-necked	<i>Corvus albicollis</i>
394	Redshank, Common	<i>Tringa totanus</i>
395	Redshank, Spotted	<i>Tringa erythropus</i>
396	Robin, Bearded Scrub	<i>Cercotrichas quadrivirgata</i>
397	Robin, Kalahari Scrub	<i>Cercotrichas paena</i>
398	Robin, White-browed Scrub	<i>Cercotrichas leucophrys</i>
399	Robin-chat, Cape	<i>Cossypha caffra</i>
400	Robin-chat, Red-capped	<i>Cossypha natalensis</i>
401	Robin-chat, White-browed	<i>Cossypha heuglini</i>
402	Robin-chat, White-throated	<i>Cossypha humeralis</i>
403	Roller, Broad-billed	<i>Eurystomus glaucurus</i>
404	Roller, European	<i>Coracias garrulus</i>
405	Roller, Lilac-breasted	<i>Coracias caudatus</i>
406	Roller, Purple	<i>Coracias naevius</i>
407	Roller, Racket-tailed	<i>Coracias spatulatus</i>
408	Ruff	<i>Calidris pugnax</i>
409	Sanderling	<i>Calidris alba</i>
410	Sandgrouse, Burchell's	<i>Pterocles burchelli</i>
411	Sandgrouse, Double-banded	<i>Pterocles bicinctus</i>
412	Sandgrouse, Namaqua	<i>Pterocles namaqua</i>
413	Sandgrouse, Yellow-throated	<i>Pterocles gutturalis</i>
414	Sandpiper, Buff-breasted	<i>Calidris subruficollis</i>
415	Sandpiper, Common	<i>Actitis hypoleucos</i>
416	Sandpiper, Curlew	<i>Calidris ferruginea</i>
417	Sandpiper, Green	<i>Tringa ochropus</i>
418	Sandpiper, Marsh	<i>Tringa stagnatilis</i>
419	Sandpiper, Pectoral	<i>Calidris melanotos</i>
420	Sandpiper, Terek	<i>Xenus cinereus</i>

421	Sandpiper, Wood	<i>Tringa glareola</i>
422	Saw-wing, Black	<i>Psalidoprocne pristoptera</i>
423	Scimitarbill, Common	<i>Rhinopomastus cyanomelas</i>
424	Secretarybird	<i>Sagittarius serpentarius</i>
425	Seedeater, Black-eared	<i>Crithagra mennelli</i>
426	Seedeater, Streaky-headed	<i>Crithagra gularis</i>
427	Shelduck, South African	<i>Tadorna cana</i>
428	Shikra	<i>Accipiter badius</i>
429	Shoveler, Cape	<i>Spatula smithii</i>
430	Shrike, Crimson-breasted	<i>Laniarius atrococcineus</i>
431	Shrike, Lesser Grey	<i>Lanius minor</i>
432	Shrike, Magpie	<i>Urolestes melanoleuca</i>
433	Shrike, Red-backed	<i>Lanius collurio</i>
434	Shrike, Southern White-crowned	<i>Eurocephalus anguitimens</i>
435	Shrike, Souza's	<i>Lanius souzae</i>
436	Skimmer, African	<i>Rynchops flavirostris</i>
437	Snipe, African	<i>Gallinago nigripennis</i>
438	Snipe, Great	<i>Gallinago media</i>
439	Sparrow, Cape	<i>Passer melanurus</i>
440	Sparrow, Great	<i>Passer motitensis</i>
441	Sparrow, House	<i>Passer domesticus</i>
442	Sparrow, Northern Grey-headed	<i>Passer griseus</i>
443	Sparrow, Southern Grey-headed	<i>Passer diffusus</i>
444	Sparrowhawk, Black	<i>Accipiter melanoleucus</i>
445	Sparrowhawk, Little	<i>Accipiter minullus</i>
446	Sparrowhawk, Ovambo	<i>Accipiter ovampensis</i>
447	Sparrow-weaver, White-browed	<i>Plocepasser mahali</i>
448	Spinetail, Böhm's	<i>Neafrapus boehmi</i>
449	Spoonbill, African	<i>Platalea alba</i>
450	Spurfowl, Natal	<i>Pternistis natalensis</i>
451	Spurfowl, Red-billed	<i>Pternistis adspersus</i>
452	Spurfowl, Swainson's	<i>Pternistis swainsonii</i>
453	Starling, Burchell's	<i>Lamprotornis australis</i>
454	Starling, Cape Glossy	<i>Lamprotornis nitens</i>
455	Starling, Greater Blue-eared	<i>Lamprotornis chalybaeus</i>
456	Starling, Meves's	<i>Lamprotornis mevesii</i>
457	Starling, Miombo Blue-eared	<i>Lamprotornis elisabeth</i>
458	Starling, Pale-winged	<i>Onychognathus nabouroup</i>
459	Starling, Pied	<i>Lamprotornis bicolor</i>
460	Starling, Red-winged	<i>Onychognathus morio</i>
461	Starling, Rose-coloured	<i>Pastor roseus</i>
462	Starling, Sharp-tailed	<i>Lamprotornis acuticaudus</i>
463	Starling, Violet-backed	<i>Cinnyricinclus leucogaster</i>
464	Starling, Wattled	<i>Creatophora cinerea</i>
465	Stilt, Black-winged	<i>Himantopus himantopus</i>
466	Stint, Little	<i>Calidris minuta</i>
467	Stint, Temminck's	<i>Calidris temminckii</i>

468	Stonechat, African	<i>Saxicola torquatus</i>
469	Stork, Abdim's	<i>Ciconia abdimii</i>
470	Stork, Black	<i>Ciconia nigra</i>
471	Stork, Marabou	<i>Leptoptilos crumenifer</i>
472	Stork, Saddle-billed	<i>Ephippiorhynchus senegalensis</i>
473	Stork, White	<i>Ciconia ciconia</i>
474	Stork, Woolly-necked	<i>Ciconia episcopus</i>
475	Stork, Yellow-billed	<i>Mycteria ibis</i>
476	Sunbird, Amethyst	<i>Chalcomitra amethystina</i>
477	Sunbird, Collared	<i>Hedydipna collaris</i>
478	Sunbird, Copper	<i>Cinnyris cupreus</i>
479	Sunbird, Dusky	<i>Cinnyris fuscus</i>
480	Sunbird, Marico	<i>Cinnyris mariquensis</i>
481	Sunbird, Purple-banded	<i>Cinnyris bifasciatus</i>
482	Sunbird, Scarlet-chested	<i>Chalcomitra senegalensis</i>
483	Sunbird, Shelley's	<i>Cinnyris shelleyi</i>
484	Sunbird, White-bellied	<i>Cinnyris talatala</i>
485	Swallow, Angola	<i>Hirundo angolensis</i>
486	Swallow, Barn	<i>Hirundo rustica</i>
487	Swallow, Greater Striped	<i>Cecropis cucullata</i>
488	Swallow, Grey-rumped	<i>Pseudhirundo griseopyga</i>
489	Swallow, Lesser Striped	<i>Cecropis abyssinica</i>
490	Swallow, Mosque	<i>Cecropis senegalensis</i>
491	Swallow, Pearl-breasted	<i>Hirundo dimidiata</i>
492	Swallow, Red-breasted	<i>Cecropis semirufa</i>
493	Swallow, South African Cliff	<i>Petrochelidon spilodera</i>
494	Swallow, White-throated	<i>Hirundo albigularis</i>
495	Swallow, Wire-tailed	<i>Hirundo smithii</i>
496	Swamphen, African	<i>Porphyrio madagascariensis</i>
497	Swift, African Black	<i>Apus barbatus</i>
498	Swift, African Palm	<i>Cypsiurus parvus</i>
499	Swift, Alpine	<i>Tachymarptis melba</i>
500	Swift, Bradfield's	<i>Apus bradfieldi</i>
501	Swift, Common	<i>Apus apus</i>
502	Swift, Horus	<i>Apus horus</i>
503	Swift, Little	<i>Apus affinis</i>
504	Swift, White-rumped	<i>Apus caffer</i>
505	Tchagra, Black-crowned	<i>Tchagra senegalus</i>
506	Tchagra, Brown-crowned	<i>Tchagra australis</i>
507	Teal, Cape	<i>Anas capensis</i>
508	Teal, Hottentot	<i>Spatula hottentota</i>
509	Teal, Red-billed	<i>Anas erythrorhyncha</i>
510	Tern, Black	<i>Chlidonias niger</i>
511	Tern, Caspian	<i>Hydropogone caspia</i>
512	Tern, Common	<i>Sterna hirundo</i>
513	Tern, Gull-billed	<i>Gelochelidon nilotica</i>
514	Tern, Whiskered	<i>Chlidonias hybrida</i>

515	Tern, White-winged	<i>Chlidonias leucopterus</i>
516	Thick-knee, Spotted	<i>Burhinus capensis</i>
517	Thick-knee, Water	<i>Burhinus vermiculatus</i>
518	Thrush, Collared Palm	<i>Cichladusa arquata</i>
519	Thrush, Groundscraper	<i>Turdus litsitsirupa</i>
520	Thrush, Karoo	<i>Turdus smithi</i>
521	Thrush, Kurrichane	<i>Turdus libonyanus</i>
522	Thrush, Miombo Rock	<i>Monticola angolensis</i>
523	Thrush, Short-toed Rock	<i>Monticola brevipes</i>
524	Tinkerbird, Yellow-fronted	<i>Pogoniulus chrysoconus</i>
525	Tit, Ashy	<i>Melaniparus cinerascens</i>
526	Tit, Rufous-bellied	<i>Melaniparus rufiventris</i>
527	Tit, Southern Black	<i>Melaniparus niger</i>
528	Tit-babbler (Warbler), Chestnut-vented	<i>Curruca subcaerulea</i>
529	Trogon, Narina	<i>Apaloderma narina</i>
530	Turaco, Purple-crested	<i>Tauraco porphyreolophus</i>
531	Turaco, Ross's	<i>Musophaga rossae</i>
532	Turaco, Schalow's	<i>Tauraco schalowi</i>
533	Turnstone, Ruddy	<i>Arenaria interpres</i>
534	Twinspot, Red-throated	<i>Hypargos niveoguttatus</i>
535	Vulture, Cape	<i>Gyps coprotheres</i>
536	Vulture, Egyptian	<i>Neophron percnopterus</i>
537	Vulture, Hooded	<i>Necrosyrtes monachus</i>
538	Vulture, Lappet-faced	<i>Torgos tracheliotos</i>
539	Vulture, Palm-nut	<i>Gypohierax angolensis</i>
540	Vulture, White-backed	<i>Gyps africanus</i>
541	Vulture, White-headed	<i>Trigonoceps occipitalis</i>
542	Wagtail, African Pied	<i>Motacilla aguimp</i>
543	Wagtail, Cape	<i>Motacilla capensis</i>
544	Wagtail, Grey	<i>Motacilla cinerea</i>
545	Wagtail, Mountain	<i>Motacilla clara</i>
546	Wagtail, Western Yellow	<i>Motacilla flava</i>
547	Warbler, African Reed	<i>Acrocephalus baeticatus</i>
548	Warbler, Barred Wren-	<i>Calamonastes fasciolatus</i>
549	Warbler, Basra Reed	<i>Acrocephalus griseldis</i>
550	Warbler, Dark-capped Yellow	<i>Iduna natalensis</i>
551	Warbler, Eurasian Reed	<i>Acrocephalus scirpaceus</i>
552	Warbler, Garden	<i>Sylvia borin</i>
553	Warbler, Great Reed	<i>Acrocephalus arundinaceus</i>
554	Warbler, Greater Swamp	<i>Acrocephalus rufescens</i>
555	Warbler, Icterine	<i>Hippolais icterina</i>
556	Warbler, Lesser Swamp	<i>Acrocephalus gracilirostris</i>
557	Warbler, Little Rush	<i>Bradypterus baboecala</i>
558	Warbler, Marsh	<i>Acrocephalus palustris</i>
559	Warbler, Olive-tree	<i>Hippolais olivetorum</i>
560	Warbler, River	<i>Locustella fluviatilis</i>
561	Warbler, Rufous-eared	<i>Malcorus pectoralis</i>

562	Warbler, Sedge	<i>Acrocephalus schoenobaenus</i>
563	Warbler, Stierling's Wren-	<i>Calamonastes stierlingi</i>
564	Warbler, Willow	<i>Phylloscopus trochilus</i>
565	Waxbill, Black-faced	<i>Estrilda erythronotos</i>
566	Waxbill, Blue	<i>Uraeginthus angolensis</i>
567	Waxbill, Common	<i>Estrilda astrild</i>
568	Waxbill, Orange-breasted	<i>Amandava subflava</i>
569	Waxbill, Violet-eared	<i>Uraeginthus granatinus</i>
570	Weaver, African Golden	<i>Ploceus xanthops</i>
571	Weaver, Chestnut	<i>Ploceus rubiginosus</i>
572	Weaver, Lesser Masked	<i>Ploceus intermedius</i>
573	Weaver, Red-billed Buffalo	<i>Bubalornis niger</i>
574	Weaver, Red-headed	<i>Anaplectes rubriceps</i>
575	Weaver, Sociable	<i>Philetairus socius</i>
576	Weaver, Southern Brown-throated	<i>Ploceus xanthopterus</i>
577	Weaver, Southern Masked	<i>Ploceus velatus</i>
578	Weaver, Spectacled	<i>Ploceus ocularis</i>
579	Weaver, Thick-billed	<i>Amblyospiza albifrons</i>
580	Weaver, Village	<i>Ploceus cucullatus</i>
581	Wheatear, Capped	<i>Oenanthe pileata</i>
582	Wheatear, Isabelline	<i>Oenanthe isabellina</i>
583	Wheatear, Mountain	<i>Myrmecocichla monticola</i>
584	Wheatear, Pied	<i>Oenanthe pleshanka</i>
585	Whimbrel, Common	<i>Numenius phaeopus</i>
586	Whinchat	<i>Saxicola rubetra</i>
587	White-eye, Cape	<i>Zosterops virens</i>
588	White-eye, Southern Yellow	<i>Zosterops senegalensis</i>
589	White-eye, Orange River	<i>Zosterops pallidus</i>
590	Whitethroat, Common	<i>Sylvia communis</i>
591	Whydah, Broad-tailed Paradise	<i>Vidua obtusa</i>
592	Whydah, Long-tailed Paradise	<i>Vidua paradisaea</i>
593	Whydah, Pin-tailed	<i>Vidua macroura</i>
594	Whydah, Shaft-tailed	<i>Vidua regia</i>
595	Widowbird, Fan-tailed	<i>Euplectes axillaris</i>
596	Widowbird, Long-tailed	<i>Euplectes progne</i>
597	Widowbird, Red-collared	<i>Euplectes ardens</i>
598	Widowbird, White-winged	<i>Euplectes albonotatus</i>
599	Wood-hoopoe, Green	<i>Phoeniculus purpureus</i>
600	Woodpecker, Bearded	<i>Chloropicos namaquus</i>
601	Woodpecker, Bennett's	<i>Campethera bennettii</i>
602	Woodpecker, Cardinal	<i>Dendropicos fuscescens</i>
603	Woodpecker, Golden-tailed	<i>Campethera abingoni</i>
604	Woodpecker, Olive	<i>Dendropicos griseocephalus</i>
605	Yellowlegs, Greater	<i>Tringa melanoleuca</i>
606	Yellowlegs, Lesser	<i>Tringa flavipes</i>